

**FY 2015 State Government Revenues
Detailed Revenues by Source: Intergovernmental — Part A**

State	Total	From Federal Gov't	Education	Public Welfare	Health & Hospitals	Highways
AL	8,838,667	8,652,464	1,588,588	5,164,076	238,878	853,118
AK	2,642,995	2,636,332	284,122	1,141,234	85,182	541,080
AZ	12,752,207	12,433,658	1,696,780	9,059,993	319,240	856,003
AR	7,002,577	6,959,791	780,424	4,655,923	116,946	529,683
CA	82,907,118	80,654,400	10,292,071	60,694,512	2,140,479	4,060,307
CO	7,866,964	7,786,286	1,386,125	3,857,129	1,044,953	853,174
CT	6,898,669	6,883,690	588,293	4,787,763	255,114	488,401
DE	1,974,674	1,906,476	222,475	1,184,125	75,169	234,092
FL	26,270,941	25,956,928	4,299,958	15,825,260	1,995,721	2,168,765
GA	13,837,168	13,559,876	3,080,558	6,902,178	1,190,960	1,107,473
HI	2,697,519	2,690,713	539,767	1,485,789	8,495	190,488
ID	2,590,690	2,574,848	391,733	1,324,117	227,488	349,034
IL	19,732,875	19,297,489	3,034,490	12,242,232	584,472	1,751,333
IN	11,689,694	11,596,419	1,631,577	7,542,372	313,221	1,187,701
IA	6,548,007	6,510,417	1,072,332	4,093,966	163,278	491,007
KS	3,948,181	3,885,835	728,737	2,127,138	293,305	417,144
KY	10,559,736	10,526,602	1,229,269	7,463,883	321,342	731,390
LA	9,910,427	9,884,175	1,331,730	5,780,223	328,464	718,029
ME	2,784,359	2,747,566	267,127	1,867,891	76,525	223,691
MD	12,342,856	11,953,827	1,739,863	6,756,623	1,761,029	643,040
MA	15,060,943	14,500,075	1,524,788	9,153,886	559,456	606,698
MI	20,487,351	20,327,778	3,177,358	12,972,450	1,356,302	891,844
MN	11,253,891	11,013,804	1,379,738	8,146,419	241,111	630,357
MS	7,944,619	7,781,326	893,251	5,408,268	162,436	501,986
MO	10,736,241	10,501,771	1,246,865	6,180,315	1,529,802	795,329
MT	2,468,165	2,457,033	294,532	1,217,284	142,111	490,914
NE	3,033,641	2,966,514	184,677	2,154,251	54,596	321,027
NV	4,147,557	3,965,350	465,049	2,748,276	119,764	283,110
NH	2,266,476	2,030,256	217,794	1,122,360	29,826	180,010
NJ	18,015,768	17,342,195	2,018,127	10,090,972	455,300	766,937
NM	7,014,832	6,817,598	759,228	5,140,995	150,984	395,695
NY	52,693,323	51,877,544	4,853,398	37,629,674	1,123,067	2,039,589
NC	16,021,314	15,796,961	2,534,197	10,354,841	606,744	1,124,923
ND	1,677,677	1,619,049	255,864	848,243	19,018	290,223
OH	24,008,999	23,369,249	2,503,862	17,915,292	423,613	1,339,893
OK	7,169,356	7,043,333	997,717	3,599,992	1,337,969	602,143
OR	11,033,172	11,014,369	1,330,134	8,378,913	284,304	404,611
PA	23,065,920	22,852,863	3,176,999	16,140,303	432,996	1,859,775
RI	2,466,598	2,419,500	296,890	1,316,742	218,783	263,792
SC	8,443,093	7,899,650	1,342,846	4,847,911	261,054	742,746
SD	1,498,716	1,462,842	232,018	608,848	96,702	300,170
TN	10,568,128	10,489,829	1,496,360	6,822,232	298,475	833,626
TX	43,863,312	41,441,966	7,665,192	26,290,465	1,198,933	3,407,201
UT	4,207,318	4,202,895	875,233	2,427,673	173,441	339,412
VT	2,107,303	2,105,292	249,850	1,269,932	62,622	291,115
VA	10,135,321	9,485,572	1,847,342	5,334,742	454,294	1,321,934
WA	13,333,590	12,910,246	2,200,937	7,589,903	1,499,455	862,872
WV	4,654,167	4,571,829	511,623	3,173,209	140,399	349,985
WI	9,440,463	9,199,200	1,465,387	5,948,916	231,890	807,946
WY	2,204,470	2,026,562	410,903	401,450	44,485	365,555

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and the Economic & Policy Analysis Research Center.

NOTE: In thousands of dollars

Prepared by: The State & Regional Fiscal Studies Unit, Research Center, University of Missouri-Columbia

**FY 2015 State Government Revenues
Detailed Revenues by Source: Intergovernmental — Part B**

State	Natural Resources	Housing & Community Development	Employment Security Administration	General Revenue Sharing	Other
AL	98,398	35,210	100,485	0	573,711
AK	138,049	98,091	31,051	0	317,523
AZ	76,610	77,617	88,577	0	258,838
AR	54,843	19,064	95,402	0	707,506
CA	207,843	100,751	417,366	0	2,741,071
CO	36,925	167,947	88,525	0	351,508
CT	32,577	98,372	106,641	0	526,529
DE	33,852	55,166	15,631	0	85,966
FL	171,966	304,332	94,125	0	1,096,801
GA	160,836	212,442	29,382	0	876,047
HI	32,921	60,929	29,356	0	342,968
ID	91,430	38,248	33,572	0	119,226
IL	69,085	257,399	139,188	0	1,219,290
IN	78,865	404,955	106,394	0	331,334
IA	76,411	140,248	49,711	0	423,464
KS	45,670	79,093	45,082	0	149,666
KY	119,111	246,018	78,134	0	337,455
LA	119,835	318,624	122,314	0	1,164,956
ME	42,035	103,687	14,877	0	151,733
MD	30,663	250,038	62,248	0	710,323
MA	65,340	985,044	82,970	0	1,521,893
MI	89,478	565,307	203,284	0	1,071,755
MN	65,210	19,440	129,612	0	401,917
MS	102,792	68,127	75,054	0	569,412
MO	124,515	182,614	12,038	0	430,293
MT	59,711	43,752	20,128	0	188,601
NE	49,791	0	31,951	0	170,221
NV	31,409	5,799	66,121	0	245,822
NH	70,295	78,951	28,659	0	302,361
NJ	34,898	378,011	227,046	0	3,370,904
NM	56,561	49,169	10,708	0	254,258
NY	248,016	1,766,981	276,648	0	3,940,171
NC	68,367	288,675	103,779	0	715,435
ND	33,391	22,297	5,780	0	144,233
OH	113,852	75,729	186,647	0	810,361
OK	84,102	135,022	50,511	0	235,877
OR	158,105	114,444	55,741	0	288,117
PA	182,270	33,839	112,576	0	914,105
RI	44,627	9,425	22,430	0	246,811
SC	43,379	133,983	49,781	0	477,950
SD	38,744	27,906	21,269	0	137,185
TN	62,119	269,341	79,170	0	628,506
TX	259,451	84,042	185,950	0	2,350,732
UT	50,270	14,328	13,805	0	308,733
VT	18,982	55,571	0	0	157,220
VA	85,216	46,212	17,253	0	378,579
WA	155,342	26,414	185,306	0	390,017
WV	145,692	413	41,088	0	209,420
WI	97,383	0	104,730	0	542,948
WY	111,380	6,257	24,787	0	661,745

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and the Economic & Policy Analysis Research Center.

NOTE: In thousands of dollars

Prepared by: The State & Regional Fiscal Studies Unit, Research Center, University of Missouri-Columbia

**FY 2015 State Government Revenues
Detailed Revenues by Source: Intergovernmental—Part C**

State	From Local Governments	Education	Public Welfare	Health & Hospitals	Highways	Other
AL	186,203	15,420	21,135	18,322	108,756	22,570
AK	6,663	5,333	0	0	0	1,330
AZ	318,549	14,186	196,656	68,954	17,512	21,241
AR	42,786	41,290	0	137	0	1,359
CA	2,252,718	281,878	762,252	5,127	857,403	346,058
CO	80,678	8,889	244	0	26,078	45,467
CT	14,979	1,737	0	0	0	13,242
DE	68,198	65,065	0	0	0	3,133
FL	314,013	9,356	0	251,813	0	52,844
GA	277,292	216,109	0	0	27,357	33,826
HI	6,806	0	0	0	43	6,763
ID	15,842	308	10,944	0	4,493	97
IL	435,386	32,962	243,901	0	140,620	17,903
IN	93,275	10,144	15,630	2,704	64,456	341
IA	37,590	121	0	9,070	19,208	9,191
KS	62,346	13,771	790	1,752	40,832	5,201
KY	33,134	23,007	0	0	0	10,127
LA	26,252	1,469	0	1,768	0	23,015
ME	36,793	9,195	0	31	25,220	2,347
MD	389,029	31,157	0	183,356	22,962	151,554
MA	560,868	22,054	0	0	1,173	537,641
MI	159,573	9,290	34,901	55,379	15,938	44,065
MN	240,087	12,315	77,668	15	134,331	15,758
MS	163,293	3,076	123	0	123,650	36,444
MO	234,470	1,026	148,342	14,118	49,057	21,927
MT	11,132	0	767	0	7,491	2,874
NE	67,127	46,343	350	23	17,095	3,316
NV	182,207	32,390	123,005	7,264	8,852	10,696
NH	236,220	6,026	215,792	0	4,557	9,845
NJ	673,573	286,562	0	80,652	103,937	202,422
NM	197,234	60,740	0	136,494	0	0
NY	815,779	229,382	108,252	43,134	14,230	420,781
NC	224,353	25,093	121,772	22,893	27,570	27,025
ND	58,628	0	10,624	2,581	33,493	11,930
OH	639,750	22,658	364,713	51,213	74,892	126,274
OK	126,023	1,195	522	2,744	20,524	101,038
OR	18,803	14,385	0	0	0	4,418
PA	213,057	194,598	0	790	10,179	7,490
RI	47,098	0	0	0	0	47,098
SC	543,443	74,678	330,901	7,250	70,023	60,591
SD	35,874	14,879	0	8,226	12,438	331
TN	78,299	30,202	2,005	5,791	26,638	13,663
TX	2,421,346	2,252,358	4,947	163,697	0	344
UT	4,423	4,357	0	0	0	66
VT	2,011	0	0	0	1,993	18
VA	649,749	410,638	0	65,091	142,434	31,586
WA	423,344	153,360	0	24,185	175,017	70,782
WV	82,338	2,914	0	0	0	79,424
WI	241,263	14,250	72,499	31,482	69,140	53,892
WY	177,908	168,733	0	2,233	5,432	1,510

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,
and the Economic & Policy Analysis Research Center.

NOTE: In thousands of dollars

Prepared by: The State & Regional Fiscal Studies Unit, Research Center, University of Missouri-Columbia

**FY 2015 State Government Revenues
Detailed Revenues by Source: Tax Receipts Summary**

State	Total	Sales & Gross Receipts	Individual Income	Net Corporate Income	License Taxes	Severance	Property	Death & Gift	Documentary & Stock Transfer	Other
AL	9,755,439	4,936,049	3,336,587	533,586	493,883	79,235	336,825	0	39,274	0
AK	863,723	255,971	0	227,852	146,846	105,233	127,821	0	0	0
AZ	14,082,100	8,246,393	3,760,883	690,960	458,737	24,862	882,643	0	17,622	0
AR	9,190,212	4,410,340	2,664,153	476,553	384,306	104,383	1,088,431	3	35,508	26,535
CA	151,172,643	52,347,262	77,929,551	9,007,182	9,421,978	69,960	2,315,507	0	0	81,203
CO	12,810,632	4,788,704	6,375,248	673,230	680,767	292,683	0	0	0	0
CT	16,224,696	6,554,885	8,182,071	689,685	452,687	0	0	160,712	184,030	626
DE	3,513,916	498,557	1,140,248	400,746	1,389,894	0	0	5,846	77,590	1,035
FL	37,217,759	30,336,315	0	2,237,500	2,138,834	37,220	70	410	2,467,410	0
GA	19,723,730	7,555,865	9,678,524	1,000,536	626,088	0	862,493	0	224	0
HI	6,485,563	4,082,196	1,987,915	72,249	252,431	0	0	12,071	78,701	0
ID	3,975,445	1,940,708	1,478,368	217,082	333,144	6,143	0	0	0	0
IL	40,821,385	17,641,282	15,913,816	4,054,267	2,730,407	0	60,959	354,570	66,084	0
IN	17,399,650	10,591,278	5,232,976	903,572	656,381	2,015	8,834	4,594	0	0
IA	9,189,255	4,268,628	3,471,617	463,238	874,778	0	1,772	89,807	19,415	0
KS	7,884,091	3,977,806	2,262,951	458,306	378,193	148,077	658,758	0	0	0
KY	11,597,983	5,450,451	4,069,501	751,910	487,834	220,613	563,435	50,976	3,263	0
LA	9,696,730	5,285,626	2,983,104	253,650	386,358	731,330	56,658	4	0	0
ME	4,064,075	1,999,051	1,533,130	168,966	268,026	0	37,028	31,196	26,678	0
MD	20,001,304	8,450,318	8,346,145	1,003,588	851,466	0	738,170	243,412	170,410	197,795
MA	27,012,206	8,274,172	14,491,903	2,227,381	1,213,135	0	5,311	340,903	261,898	197,503
MI	26,957,337	13,124,461	8,825,375	1,185,568	1,563,500	36,883	1,963,036	110	258,399	5
MN	24,439,253	9,953,411	10,370,047	1,476,629	1,392,055	58,931	839,487	141,262	207,431	0
MS	7,902,885	4,873,777	1,783,438	534,547	606,432	78,726	25,961	4	0	0
MO	11,956,143	5,084,211	5,856,131	425,776	547,993	1	30,265	92	11,630	44
MT	2,843,465	603,200	1,180,478	168,039	350,769	269,287	268,057	0	0	3,635
NE	5,086,759	2,315,830	2,239,582	344,477	172,391	5,282	119	0	9,078	0
NV	7,532,989	6,038,768	0	0	649,333	121,604	242,168	0	69,202	411,914
NH	2,487,737	970,102	96,038	576,679	322,667	0	404,579	0	117,672	0
NJ	31,567,654	12,951,867	13,250,002	2,579,391	1,553,255	0	4,547	793,508	435,084	0
NM	6,009,443	2,995,689	1,381,254	249,947	272,008	1,001,741	108,803	1	0	0
NY	78,205,405	23,932,517	43,713,484	5,084,187	1,764,149	0	0	1,108,529	1,155,309	1,447,230
NC	25,083,273	10,734,419	11,197,650	1,330,223	1,753,433	1,870	0	3,225	62,453	0
ND	5,739,843	1,938,816	536,619	186,039	225,540	2,849,324	3,505	0	0	0
OH	28,297,156	17,214,405	8,882,973	2,586	2,171,231	22,891	0	3,070	0	0
OK	9,407,393	4,136,027	3,252,290	388,530	1,055,808	556,546	0	127	18,065	0
OR	10,575,165	1,498,647	7,309,115	621,727	987,018	24,149	20,336	110,994	3,179	0
PA	36,110,311	18,369,809	11,488,974	2,510,136	2,222,062	0	41,860	970,839	484,780	21,851
RI	3,196,673	1,620,523	1,215,368	176,336	120,832	0	2,480	42,231	18,903	0
SC	9,633,031	4,891,618	3,741,800	377,329	524,285	0	26,394	0	71,605	0
SD	1,674,108	1,372,682	0	4,334	288,796	8,098	0	0	198	0
TN	12,698,496	9,196,721	302,196	1,400,973	1,502,770	2,195	0	84,211	190,034	19,396
TX	55,086,438	47,654,182	0	0	3,426,885	4,005,371	0	0	0	0
UT	6,703,356	2,766,724	3,157,718	368,681	280,021	130,212	0	0	0	0
VT	3,043,152	1,026,188	709,310	112,643	111,527	0	1,035,611	9,890	33,622	4,361
VA	20,536,885	6,495,087	11,903,945	817,851	829,279	2,258	32,712	97	345,747	109,909
WA	20,644,454	16,241,234	0	0	1,396,989	43,893	2,018,393	150,295	793,650	0
WV	5,565,984	2,619,323	1,932,457	188,758	138,918	668,880	6,678	0	10,970	0
WI	17,019,139	7,647,097	7,069,248	1,032,411	1,026,575	9,263	165,155	0	57,820	11,570
WY	2,356,323	994,850	0	0	153,768	883,913	318,569	0	0	5,223

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and the Economic & Policy Analysis Research Center.

NOTE: In thousands of dollars

Prepared by: The State & Regional Fiscal Studies Unit, Research Center, University of Missouri-Columbia

**FY 2015 State Government Revenues
Detailed Revenues by Source: Tax Receipts — Part A**

State	General Sales Tax	Selective Excise Taxes	Motor Fuels	Public Utilities	Tobacco Products	Insurance	Alcoholic Beverages	Parimutuels	Amusements	Other
AL	2,463,912	2,472,137	560,188	734,531	116,414	312,030	192,490	1,514	18	554,952
AK	0	255,971	42,003	4,200	65,823	66,456	39,836	0	9,144	28,509
AZ	6,466,167	1,780,226	753,814	22,703	314,239	466,788	71,270	185	580	150,647
AR	3,182,211	1,228,129	461,731	0	225,097	190,884	53,256	2,791	47,484	246,886
CA	38,464,704	13,882,558	5,711,160	627,030	832,379	2,444,573	357,373	14,009	0	3,896,034
CO	2,817,773	1,970,931	667,948	11,412	197,017	257,795	41,308	615	110,105	684,731
CT	4,082,787	2,472,098	481,825	283,074	357,944	189,362	61,612	6,876	307,841	783,564
DE	0	498,557	117,401	56,644	102,695	93,763	20,708	71	0	107,275
FL	21,800,895	8,535,420	2,481,760	2,689,490	1,192,906	690,160	459,019	7,401	198,094	816,590
GA	5,256,592	2,299,273	1,025,819	0	215,055	419,653	184,374	0	0	454,372
HI	2,992,707	1,089,489	93,066	163,481	129,659	150,872	50,281	0	0	502,130
ID	1,463,802	476,906	258,993	1,918	48,408	84,498	8,937	3,511	0	70,641
IL	10,489,152	7,152,130	1,293,272	1,675,695	861,954	379,773	283,177	6,360	746,846	1,905,053
IN	7,279,604	3,311,674	832,006	238,775	439,264	221,100	46,064	2,186	618,600	913,679
IA	3,040,627	1,228,001	541,813	6,177	223,069	109,593	22,686	3,865	288,085	32,713
KS	3,052,986	924,820	439,045	371	96,303	211,766	132,589	0	319	44,427
KY	3,267,331	2,183,120	850,276	63,575	242,232	146,481	131,951	2,965	155	745,485
LA	2,926,783	2,358,843	606,410	9,072	138,400	438,179	57,416	4,356	713,800	391,210
ME	1,280,298	718,753	243,891	33,484	136,913	98,353	18,312	1,883	51,555	134,362
MD	4,409,919	4,040,399	923,483	136,006	391,451	444,691	30,956	1,138	567,795	1,544,879
MA	5,803,934	2,470,238	756,121	23,736	647,101	367,832	80,815	1,203	4,470	588,960
MI	9,211,783	3,912,678	1,010,395	28,084	959,852	322,999	145,399	3,904	110,785	1,331,260
MN	5,483,791	4,469,620	884,596	12	652,046	437,806	85,142	514	49,063	2,360,441
MS	3,422,774	1,451,003	428,278	1,655	148,302	299,127	42,094	0	131,270	400,277
MO	3,380,034	1,704,177	695,145	0	99,436	376,811	36,208	0	366,381	130,196
MT	0	603,200	226,806	47,026	85,042	97,404	33,860	39	59,808	53,215
NE	1,787,880	527,950	327,665	57,349	63,585	31,036	29,873	150	6,309	11,983
NV	4,080,507	1,958,261	304,364	24,106	116,840	293,922	43,799	0	952,593	222,637
NH	0	970,102	146,796	63,528	236,380	107,740	12,328	914	436	401,980
NJ	9,146,025	3,805,842	535,550	964,052	715,556	648,090	138,548	0	206,143	597,903
NM	2,256,088	739,601	240,177	28,470	79,956	122,280	45,735	875	72,059	150,049
NY	13,104,421	10,828,096	1,648,106	873,449	1,306,696	1,431,361	250,899	18,969	1,129	5,297,487
NC	6,862,578	3,871,841	1,924,089	0	276,458	529,936	359,880	0	1,824	779,654
ND	1,389,083	549,733	232,296	45,272	35,518	58,008	9,485	1,364	3,626	164,164
OH	11,900,176	5,314,229	1,907,996	1,114,159	809,640	544,523	101,090	5,758	269,998	561,065
OK	2,682,008	1,454,019	455,288	49,491	313,852	325,954	116,772	1,155	20,767	170,740
OR	0	1,498,647	524,665	83,299	266,247	62,340	17,811	2,268	0	542,017
PA	9,865,270	8,504,539	2,731,605	1,268,072	978,006	792,922	358,887	10,293	1,408,047	956,707
RI	959,513	661,010	85,801	105,292	137,980	95,174	19,538	1,103	0	216,122
SC	3,568,788	1,322,830	545,955	28,483	25,482	248,418	166,501	0	42,776	265,215
SD	970,784	401,898	148,170	3,267	61,004	83,022	16,690	397	8,993	80,355
TN	6,548,032	2,648,689	857,605	8,153	263,566	809,567	159,768	0	0	550,030
TX	33,664,187	13,989,995	3,462,288	654,641	1,491,765	1,986,919	1,147,565	7,114	30,981	5,208,722
UT	1,882,901	883,823	377,390	24,798	115,761	119,280	51,221	0	0	195,373
VT	366,667	659,521	85,619	18,277	76,755	57,950	24,839	0	0	396,081
VA	3,793,215	2,701,872	755,681	131,270	177,588	451,037	257,229	0	105	928,962
WA	12,517,831	3,723,403	1,247,817	483,211	474,183	555,976	331,405	1,458	0	629,353
WV	1,293,327	1,325,996	433,877	152,167	102,188	155,687	18,159	2,312	46,928	414,678
WI	4,892,126	2,754,971	1,014,656	395,883	641,464	184,166	57,596	0	223	460,983
WY	811,105	183,745	118,639	3,475	24,696	29,648	1,885	2,524	0	2,878

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,
and the Economic & Policy Analysis Research Center.

NOTE: In thousands of dollars

Prepared by: The State & Regional Fiscal Studies Unit, Research Center, University of Missouri-Columbia

**FY 2015 State Government Revenues
Detailed Revenues by Source: Tax Receipts — Part B**

State	Total License Taxes	Motor Vehicle	Corporations in General	Occupation & Business	Hunting & Fishing	Motor Vehicle Operators	Alcoholic Beverages	Public Utilities	Amusements	Other
AL	493,883	211,144	156,398	58,668	22,443	26,342	4,217	14,670	0	1
AK	146,846	60,460	0	44,663	28,713	0	1,845	866	21	10,278
AZ	458,737	207,819	10,105	148,516	34,229	30,534	6,764	17,546	0	3,224
AR	384,306	157,628	27,177	140,712	24,492	18,177	4,751	9,032	497	1,840
CA	9,421,978	3,860,058	66,966	4,527,845	103,499	308,834	56,512	474,429	19,466	4,369
CO	680,767	490,175	17,400	42,881	75,758	33,055	6,903	13,529	754	312
CT	452,687	219,903	27,828	135,825	5,116	49,256	9,040	676	232	4,811
DE	1,389,894	54,663	1,206,182	112,096	3,316	5,681	1,910	0	305	5,741
FL	2,138,834	1,381,688	309,821	216,891	17,303	155,703	8,515	25,316	14,000	9,597
GA	626,088	351,212	39,094	82,893	23,867	102,248	3,972	0	0	22,802
HI	252,431	178,663	1,647	39,372	514	272	0	20,755	0	11,208
ID	333,144	142,970	2,301	77,194	37,603	10,580	1,701	56,699	267	3,829
IL	2,730,407	1,675,694	358,214	455,585	39,734	118,374	13,156	18,196	14,861	36,593
IN	656,381	255,110	7,556	39,773	19,508	223,978	13,464	0	6,724	90,268
IA	874,778	594,080	42,286	139,123	27,891	20,871	15,315	9,793	23,268	2,151
KS	378,193	226,837	22,556	74,704	25,092	11,314	2,567	5,248	7,261	2,614
KY	487,834	202,663	100,367	128,470	27,925	16,428	6,495	0	248	5,238
LA	386,358	76,004	146,329	110,708	31,098	11,082	0	6,989	0	4,148
ME	268,026	106,876	9,845	108,891	16,802	9,600	6,300	0	643	9,069
MD	851,466	485,119	108,642	197,289	18,360	35,987	1,385	0	2,776	1,908
MA	1,213,135	441,078	25,653	295,550	5,489	109,266	3,345	0	170,841	161,913
MI	1,563,500	1,018,071	22,820	159,782	62,501	56,917	17,201	29,803	0	196,405
MN	1,392,055	727,385	7,824	484,485	63,283	45,713	2,307	734	1,181	59,143
MS	606,432	162,773	170,546	122,097	2,372	45,902	3,282	9,054	33,981	56,425
MO	547,993	278,327	29,978	139,677	32,827	18,016	5,122	19,696	1,799	22,551
MT	350,769	157,999	3,594	108,470	53,632	9,560	2,222	7	4,587	10,698
NE	172,391	101,808	5,849	36,832	13,786	10,395	1,817	0	864	1,040
NV	649,333	173,550	97,596	247,871	10,513	29,919	0	0	86,564	3,320
NH	322,667	122,490	54,896	95,760	10,093	12,369	4,583	21,456	164	856
NJ	1,553,255	637,074	286,599	492,866	13,566	55,398	4,199	7,762	53,812	1,979
NM	272,008	181,434	25,199	40,392	19,163	3,684	0	1,503	633	0
NY	1,764,149	1,357,402	26,511	115,113	49,489	140,400	61,173	12,601	0	1,460
NC	1,753,433	607,531	630,888	297,086	32,130	116,386	24,877	19,194	176	25,165
ND	225,540	122,799	0	78,671	17,809	5,329	377	6	549	0
OH	2,171,231	745,550	236,774	933,678	37,698	80,658	41,959	31,172	15,970	47,772
OK	1,055,808	724,318	58,478	68,132	20,777	29,862	959	4	152,751	527
OR	987,018	540,392	36,048	287,006	53,396	42,035	4,627	15,945	841	6,728
PA	2,222,062	892,817	116,290	947,137	73,926	76,669	17,183	61,679	16,568	19,793
RI	120,832	55,054	4,861	49,502	1,790	4,949	126	0	149	4,401
SC	524,285	223,718	129,851	99,602	18,888	9,493	13,826	10,526	1,478	16,903
SD	288,796	80,835	5,228	141,048	28,783	3,698	801	0	6,709	21,694
TN	1,502,770	278,716	790,557	335,982	33,333	47,806	1,446	5,966	323	8,641
TX	3,426,885	2,107,627	129,394	687,419	108,204	137,645	68,483	7,924	19,776	160,413
UT	280,021	176,458	465	53,264	28,720	16,283	1,936	0	0	2,895
VT	111,527	70,033	3,409	19,403	7,449	8,907	438	0	29	1,859
VA	829,279	449,616	57,686	239,148	25,656	40,018	13,025	0	102	4,028
WA	1,396,989	564,178	34,595	312,495	45,738	116,458	133,757	18,529	6,038	165,201
WV	138,918	2,409	927	9,896	12,230	105,298	1,333	136	2,932	3,757
WI	1,026,575	470,542	19,623	340,205	67,232	39,053	1,803	81,944	709	5,464
WY	153,768	77,492	14,153	26,326	33,580	2,217	0	0	0	0

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and the Economic & Policy Analysis Research Center.

NOTE: In thousands of dollars

Prepared by: The State & Regional Fiscal Studies Unit, Research Center, University of Missouri-Columbia

**FY 2015 State Government Revenues
Detailed Revenues by Source: Current Charges — Part A**

State	Total Current Charges	Total Education	Total Higher Education	Auxiliary Enterprises	Other Higher Education	Total Other Education	Total Hospitals	Total Highways	Toll Facilities	Other Highway
AL	4,600,676	2,408,673	2,383,523	460,286	1,923,237	25,150	1,788,183	868	0	868
AK	655,667	193,149	184,324	43,500	140,824	4,293	3,020	65,200	54,895	10,305
AZ	2,650,381	2,280,543	2,253,506	403,793	1,849,713	27,037	0	9,666	0	9,666
AR	2,204,297	852,125	850,094	280,484	569,610	2,031	1,129,735	7,225	0	7,225
CA	21,373,082	8,003,201	8,002,930	1,830,124	6,172,806	271	8,983,124	38,409	0	38,409
CO	5,825,049	2,681,558	2,667,867	583,530	2,084,337	13,691	2,919,100	649	574	75
CT	1,979,341	1,283,986	1,282,001	297,128	984,873	1,985	387,217	697	287	410
DE	1,135,184	778,127	778,127	151,537	626,590	0	5,647	177,345	176,131	1,214
FL	8,972,049	2,665,625	2,664,535	758,052	1,906,483	1,090	815,123	1,614,108	1,588,800	25,308
GA	3,619,473	2,502,533	2,492,762	740,216	1,752,546	9,771	231,565	12,039	12,039	0
HI	1,715,453	429,246	398,447	100,995	297,452	0	669,184	0	0	0
ID	849,259	432,232	430,632	109,939	320,693	1,600	76,596	7,539	0	7,539
IL	4,977,694	2,935,448	2,933,669	815,965	2,117,704	1,779	714,732	1,231,042	1,231,042	0
IN	3,531,574	3,336,778	3,336,658	721,879	2,614,779	120	10	1,024	2	1,022
IA	3,263,620	1,414,678	1,414,372	443,277	971,095	306	1,614,984	5,529	0	5,529
KS	3,231,057	1,074,109	1,071,441	285,813	785,628	2,668	1,814,782	105,798	105,389	409
KY	3,419,193	1,515,738	1,512,636	363,398	1,149,238	3,102	1,598,233	3,956	0	3,956
LA	1,821,455	1,440,424	1,440,387	405,395	1,034,992	37	33,860	36,242	36,242	0
MA	680,704	324,475	318,268	79,614	238,654	6,207	3,150	133,996	133,819	177
MD	3,566,579	2,008,098	2,007,721	651,957	1,355,764	377	161,488	710,347	697,612	12,735
MA	4,800,677	2,286,386	2,279,454	517,728	1,761,726	2,756	4,506	583,617	520,763	62,854
MI	8,252,294	4,747,845	4,737,433	1,033,418	3,704,015	10,412	3,266,415	31,461	28,384	3,077
MN	2,542,414	1,872,919	1,872,130	600,020	1,272,110	789	183,195	9,476	0	9,476
MS	2,200,149	918,048	909,124	266,389	642,735	8,924	1,072,304	14,326	0	14,326
MO	2,914,544	1,924,566	1,924,525	764,649	1,159,876	41	799,242	4,869	0	4,869
MT	555,676	416,903	413,932	93,406	320,526	2,971	3,895	132	0	132
NE	1,037,248	670,882	670,582	259,611	410,971	300	234,384	1,594	0	1,594
NV	734,441	495,122	495,122	101,131	393,991	0	14,302	3,027	0	3,027
NH	823,733	601,982	601,713	211,534	390,179	269	5,980	90,406	89,999	407
NJ	6,377,825	2,715,446	2,673,636	598,778	2,074,858	33,689	989,591	1,645,300	1,643,581	1,719
NM	1,652,525	580,947	573,662	87,250	486,412	7,285	968,009	14,300	0	14,300
NY	9,474,471	3,020,349	2,854,287	653,940	2,200,347	166,062	4,095,925	817,637	790,100	27,537
NC	5,420,907	3,219,042	3,213,740	1,559,235	1,654,505	3,461	1,443,777	10,086	2,218	7,868
ND	783,804	415,664	406,830	105,604	301,226	8,834	5,794	1,154	0	1,154
OH	8,593,946	4,864,782	4,854,675	1,128,252	3,726,423	10,107	3,114,492	287,273	287,273	0
OK	2,726,030	1,941,304	1,937,776	535,174	1,402,602	3,528	272,439	248,853	247,697	1,156
OR	4,433,796	1,576,271	1,571,999	460,998	1,111,001	4,272	1,997,972	20,292	0	20,292
PA	10,527,926	5,886,336	5,425,549	1,007,278	4,418,271	460,787	3,205,278	936,105	932,146	3,959
RI	789,919	444,103	413,039	108,180	304,859	30,882	5,713	35,430	35,430	0
SC	4,760,058	2,148,407	2,113,353	455,601	1,657,752	35,054	2,044,233	19,109	8,180	10,929
SD	374,044	280,539	280,539	65,182	215,357	0	287	56	0	56
TN	2,134,527	1,600,183	1,583,678	328,223	1,255,455	16,344	20,454	121	45	76
TX	14,091,904	6,896,670	6,889,030	1,181,156	5,707,874	7,624	6,186,644	184,420	168,820	15,600
UT	3,709,740	1,607,547	1,607,547	236,493	1,371,054	0	1,817,401	38,580	947	37,633
VT	552,293	499,755	499,700	108,559	391,141	55	0	211	0	211
VA	9,338,397	4,108,512	4,068,696	1,332,217	2,736,479	39,816	4,185,035	38,806	36,769	2,037
WA	5,027,944	2,810,533	2,744,603	693,745	2,050,858	65,930	1,406,734	321,432	311,118	10,314
WV	1,618,611	851,200	831,860	241,868	589,992	19,340	69,157	96,859	88,697	8,162
WI	4,056,608	1,973,254	1,967,767	401,822	1,565,945	5,487	1,554,618	27,796	0	27,796
WY	210,671	117,025	117,025	46,780	70,245	0	1,293	14,423	0	14,423

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and the Economic & Policy Analysis Research Center.

NOTE: In thousands of dollars

Prepared by: The State & Regional Fiscal Studies Unit, Research Center, University of Missouri-Columbia

**FY 2015 State Government Revenues
Detailed Revenues by Source: Current Charges — Part B**

State	Total Natural Resources	Agriculture	Forestry	Other Natural Resources	Parks & Recreation	Water Transport & Terminals	Airports	Misc. Commercial Activities	Other
AL	8,696	0	0	8,696	67,668	144,886	0	0	181,702
AK	24,876	0	0	24,876	1,542	5	140,039	125,082	102,754
AZ	27,080	0	0	27,080	28,124	0	1,074	0	303,894
AR	18,911	0	0	18,911	25,542	0	18	0	170,741
CA	1,042,270	0	0	1,042,270	107,931	0	0	13,043	3,185,104
CO	26,269	0	0	26,269	6,554	0	0	0	190,919
CT	5,703	0	0	5,703	17,864	547	37,080	829	245,418
DE	2,237	0	0	2,237	10,716	40,492	0	0	120,620
FL	76,553	0	0	76,553	52,369	0	0	2,911,527	836,744
GA	54,044	0	0	54,044	120,469	356,493	875	0	341,455
HI	18,145	0	0	18,145	10,869	116,878	357,018	0	114,113
ID	72,335	0	0	72,335	11,085	0	0	0	249,472
IL	13,449	0	0	13,449	7,364	0	0	0	75,659
IN	48,292	0	0	48,292	25,920	13,583	0	0	105,967
IA	47,559	0	0	47,559	4,756	0	1,527	0	174,587
KS	36,163	0	0	36,163	7,782	0	0	0	192,423
KY	50,745	0	0	50,745	62,077	0	620	0	187,824
LA	26,559	0	0	26,559	88,398	84,762	196	0	111,014
ME	24,413	0	0	24,413	1,194	0	111	0	193,365
MD	12,710	0	0	12,710	30,934	51,990	209,149	4,973	376,890
MA	42,412	0	0	42,412	77,555	90,611	668,690	0	1,046,900
MI	54,287	0	0	54,287	6,564	0	7,672	0	138,050
MN	68,295	0	0	68,295	40,385	0	0	0	368,144
MS	15,534	0	0	15,534	26,880	15,890	0	0	137,167
MO	9,957	0	0	9,957	4,509	0	0	0	171,401
MT	40,173	0	0	40,173	3,557	0	378	6,260	84,378
NE	34,079	0	0	34,079	8,419	0	264	1,599	86,027
NV	8,689	0	0	8,689	6,911	0	0	0	206,390
NH	3,842	0	0	3,842	20,916	0	188	0	100,419
NJ	5,865	0	0	5,865	70,353	27,577	11,294	0	912,399
NM	13,441	0	0	13,441	1,191	0	0	0	74,637
NY	182,830	0	0	182,830	375,059	8,807	59,218	0	914,646
NC	49,275	0	0	49,275	11,869	36,716	0	0	650,142
ND	29,095	0	0	29,095	4,951	0	1	255,489	71,656
OH	30,652	0	0	30,652	17,977	0	0	0	278,770
OK	31,191	0	0	31,191	22,966	0	125	0	209,152
OR	138,143	0	0	138,143	24,995	0	0	0	676,123
PA	48,292	0	0	48,292	38,450	0	41	0	413,424
RI	3,059	0	0	3,059	29,645	0	53,523	2,940	215,506
SC	21,776	0	0	21,776	29,996	196,759	310	0	299,468
SD	15,750	0	0	15,750	15,689	0	0	0	61,723
TN	16,088	0	0	16,088	34,586	0	0	0	463,095
TX	39,422	0	0	39,422	50,539	0	0	0	734,209
UT	16,534	0	0	16,534	2,589	0	923	0	226,166
VT	1,151	0	0	1,151	9,412	0	342	1,422	40,000
VA	2,807	0	0	2,807	18,463	440,842	0	0	543,932
WA	147,134	0	0	147,134	2,367	0	3	0	339,741
WV	27,868	0	0	27,868	14,938	0	489	0	558,100
WI	73,936	0	0	73,936	38,754	0	0	52,405	335,845
WY	7,887	0	0	7,887	866	0	703	0	68,474

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and the Economic & Policy Analysis Research Center.

NOTE: In thousands of dollars

Prepared by: The State & Regional Fiscal Studies Unit, Research Center, University of Missouri-Columbia

**FY 2015 State Government Revenues
Detailed Revenues by Source: Miscellaneous Revenues**

State	Total Misc. Revenues	Interest Receipts	Rents & Royalties	Royalties	Rents	Lottery Net Income	Donations	Fines & Forfeits	Other
AL	1,429,858	313,816	77,653	58,862	18,791	0	327,470	127,734	583,185
AK	3,000,064	728,144	1,262,654	1,169,672	92,982	0	41,976	10,339	956,951
AZ	1,728,178	360,247	66,535	0	66,535	212,331	573,853	180,956	334,256
AR	982,676	111,462	20,280	872	19,408	104,943	260,333	13,870	471,788
CA	9,984,477	2,101,555	423,134	330,757	92,377	2,023,105	1,115,818	1,369,622	2,951,243
CO	2,350,553	877,432	350,022	311,734	38,288	166,711	490,131	136,707	329,550
CT	1,533,088	592,107	5,947	1,517	4,430	371,968	110,494	128,937	323,635
DE	949,683	87,306	374	0	374	291,683	51,207	15,192	503,921
FL	7,026,804	688,389	9,937	0	9,937	1,649,800	1,415,335	1,076,357	2,186,986
GA	2,321,379	214,140	6,794	65	6,729	1,145,143	476,185	58,518	420,599
HI	915,183	37,155	69,124	0	69,124	0	58,793	36,457	713,654
ID	509,232	108,578	54,712	1,511	53,201	57,062	74,004	14,373	200,503
IL	4,459,228	1,514,546	1,502	0	1,502	1,020,327	462,126	138,258	1,322,469
IN	2,209,214	964,645	6,983	738	6,245	299,555	301,699	50,986	585,346
IA	1,318,860	147,209	2,914	763	2,151	127,885	220,780	83,327	736,745
KS	1,059,464	141,454	5,949	1,101	4,848	92,531	392,283	31,293	395,954
KY	1,056,618	233,551	9,594	0	9,594	274,797	237,835	45,134	255,707
LA	1,992,432	371,018	453,707	371,268	82,439	187,983	221,410	4,395	753,919
ME	479,612	155,515	26,621	0	26,621	69,512	37,770	33,186	157,008
MD	2,890,701	478,637	152,357	0	152,357	1,080,008	285,355	260,152	634,192
MA	4,917,116	1,577,265	64,289	0	64,289	1,364,284	169,061	118,222	1,623,995
MI	4,030,656	1,121,038	26,177	24,546	1,631	828,733	854,408	211,288	989,012
MN	2,193,911	379,264	45,850	38,770	7,080	162,354	684,002	61,353	861,088
MS	448,516	88,893	22,716	0	22,716	0	161,034	69,255	106,618
MO	2,432,017	711,325	3,331	0	3,331	351,584	235,704	19,259	1,110,814
MT	409,306	157,433	62,943	26,113	36,830	26,195	72,177	8,252	82,306
NE	800,793	157,925	32,309	1,482	30,827	55,047	322,732	15,598	217,182
NV	655,668	78,479	19,105	0	19,105	0	153,900	58,753	345,431
NH	828,156	352,911	135	0	135	104,718	116,702	18,814	234,876
NJ	4,707,288	1,168,136	581	289	292	957,780	450,181	178,186	1,952,424
NM	2,663,642	618,716	1,295,687	1,211,552	84,135	61,425	77,656	17,879	592,279
NY	16,430,601	3,715,335	106,181	81	106,100	3,476,915	705,593	299,057	8,127,520
NC	3,170,527	603,166	26,484	0	26,484	603,220	698,029	352,501	887,127
ND	603,019	380,026	47,693	45,555	2,138	11,863	81,868	17,620	63,949
OH	4,481,303	911,778	455	0	455	837,544	606,849	126,231	1,998,446
OK	2,373,189	360,773	149,965	98,883	51,082	83,851	353,712	39,541	1,385,347
OR	2,119,866	298,263	68,826	0	68,826	690,284	376,975	97,309	588,209
PA	5,027,397	770,418	163,322	128,513	34,809	1,134,956	508,751	227,609	2,222,341
RI	911,195	353,864	63	0	63	392,673	12,458	38,137	114,000
SC	1,872,186	284,917	48,413	113	48,300	378,688	223,811	118,936	817,421
SD	623,059	215,833	10,500	0	10,500	118,189	27,943	14,125	236,469
TN	2,231,196	168,275	784	0	784	604,737	430,929	31,977	994,494
TX	10,997,640	3,655,388	707,452	700,845	6,607	1,422,817	1,892,656	554,537	2,764,790
UT	1,049,573	302,430	101,332	59,041	42,291	0	286,670	14,606	344,535
VT	305,989	99,852	299	0	299	32,151	26,181	9,908	137,598
VA	4,065,779	828,099	108,369	341	108,028	623,334	698,391	89,859	1,717,727
WA	2,433,495	663,089	254,962	0	254,962	225,953	514,206	141,627	633,658
WV	1,236,913	203,034	54,687	18,022	36,665	552,317	232,336	19,663	174,876
WI	2,959,564	770,252	56,576	0	56,576	232,190	648,935	58,814	1,192,797
WY	1,273,691	888,742	254,935	236,316	18,619	0	38,059	5,812	86,143

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and the Economic & Policy Analysis Research Center.

NOTE: In thousands of dollars

Prepared by: The State & Regional Fiscal Studies Unit, Research Center, University of Missouri-Columbia

FY 2015 State Government Revenues
Detailed Revenues by Source: Insurance Trust Fund and Other Revenues

State	Total	Contributions	Earnings on Investments	Employee Retirement	Unemployment Compensation	Workers Compensation	Other Trust Funds	Other Revenue	
								Liquor Stores	Utilities
AL	1,706,834	1,312,114	394,720	1,368,119	338,715	0	0	308,180	0
AK	688,506	482,525	205,981	470,186	212,932	5,388	0	0	16,828
AZ	4,417,342	2,993,519	1,423,823	3,954,885	462,457	0	0	0	27,589
AR	2,206,828	989,533	1,217,295	1,826,357	363,697	16,774	0	0	0
CA	52,849,774	34,583,772	18,266,002	32,774,450	11,941,764	1,830,327	6,303,233	0	1,002,780
CO	5,900,669	2,770,732	3,129,937	4,397,207	729,386	762,699	11,377	0	0
CT	2,689,656	1,562,668	1,126,988	1,730,739	918,825	40,092	0	0	35,331
DE	581,193	226,449	354,744	432,581	140,401	8,211	0	0	21,273
FL	9,527,379	4,269,827	5,257,552	7,948,467	1,575,852	3,060	0	0	23,874
GA	5,786,130	2,403,446	3,382,684	4,838,342	853,438	0	94,350	0	5,952
HI	1,251,747	640,982	610,765	1,004,234	247,513	0	0	0	0
ID	1,266,609	790,392	476,217	883,110	173,595	209,904	0	145,953	0
IL	11,020,447	5,428,379	5,592,068	8,466,138	2,548,346	5,814	149	0	0
IN	3,157,344	1,975,565	1,181,779	2,147,694	1,003,383	6,267	0	0	0
IA	2,850,133	1,547,758	1,302,375	2,393,834	450,586	5,713	0	280,834	0
KS	1,700,934	1,068,634	632,300	1,270,357	421,809	8,768	0	0	0
KY	3,149,588	1,894,692	1,254,896	2,306,605	581,430	261,553	0	0	0
LA	4,064,723	2,787,578	1,277,145	3,515,489	256,040	113,696	179,498	0	12,287
ME	775,379	474,983	300,396	601,832	162,586	10,961	0	33	8,744
MD	3,455,555	1,765,031	1,690,524	2,312,101	698,732	353,595	91,127	0	141,728
MA	5,796,150	3,513,387	2,282,763	3,900,734	1,599,745	77,920	217,751	0	840,340
MI	6,212,364	4,379,392	1,832,972	4,664,810	1,528,668	18,886	0	1,021,890	0
MN	6,682,162	2,921,868	3,760,294	5,616,000	985,902	80,260	0	0	101,638
MS	2,330,234	1,378,940	951,294	2,141,833	183,088	5,313	0	312,934	0
MO	5,580,369	2,551,363	3,029,006	4,858,608	631,210	90,551	0	0	0
MT	1,112,018	569,353	542,665	759,886	152,565	199,567	0	89,312	0
NE	1,039,566	522,720	516,846	920,869	118,612	85	0	0	0
NV	3,311,665	1,870,524	1,441,141	2,777,215	534,450	0	0	0	57,018
NH	835,765	551,161	284,604	729,924	105,841	0	0	631,280	0
NJ	7,995,779	5,574,589	2,421,190	4,394,214	2,802,908	281,322	517,335	0	1,054,985
NM	2,011,929	1,283,767	728,162	1,709,281	272,235	30,413	0	0	0
NY	30,060,076	10,566,122	19,493,954	23,300,612	3,620,793	3,138,671	0	0	8,673,969
NC	5,041,838	3,024,732	2,017,106	3,665,216	1,376,622	0	0	0	35
ND	998,685	647,899	350,786	582,267	125,533	290,885	0	0	0
OH	18,608,816	7,764,595	10,844,221	14,971,313	2,140,352	1,497,151	0	1,079,367	0
OK	2,596,975	1,551,092	1,045,883	1,922,740	335,965	338,270	0	0	679,827
OR	6,350,853	2,903,859	3,446,994	4,638,628	1,071,828	640,397	0	544,756	743
PA	10,994,293	7,333,272	3,661,021	7,564,168	3,099,472	330,653	0	1,862,270	0
RI	872,116	674,880	197,236	409,334	267,720	17,838	177,224	0	24,588
SC	2,852,813	2,055,063	797,750	2,304,895	467,790	80,128	0	0	1,983,216
SD	678,756	220,789	457,967	634,594	44,134	28	0	0	0
TN	2,625,403	1,247,198	1,378,205	2,246,655	378,748	0	0	0	0
TX	12,884,223	9,288,671	3,595,552	9,090,183	2,311,936	1,482,104	0	0	0
UT	2,614,560	716,845	1,897,715	2,026,462	316,297	271,801	0	334,840	0
VT	224,779	225,232	-453	77,652	147,127	0	0	54,320	0
VA	6,358,381	3,033,583	3,324,798	5,642,354	713,179	2,848	0	703,504	0
WA	8,449,822	4,256,241	4,193,581	4,253,118	1,440,874	2,755,830	0	0	0
WV	1,126,918	577,554	549,364	850,712	214,990	61,216	0	93,951	2,190
WI	8,158,172	2,742,889	5,415,283	7,048,009	1,105,326	4,837	0	0	0
WY	1,104,135	596,741	507,394	625,171	106,112	372,852	0	112,634	0

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and the Economic & Policy Analysis Research Center.

NOTE: In thousands of dollars

Prepared by: The State & Regional Fiscal Studies Unit, Research Center, University of Missouri-Columbia